

# Non State Actors and Public Health Policy

## United States Session:

### Public Health Actors and Governance

#### March 22, 2010

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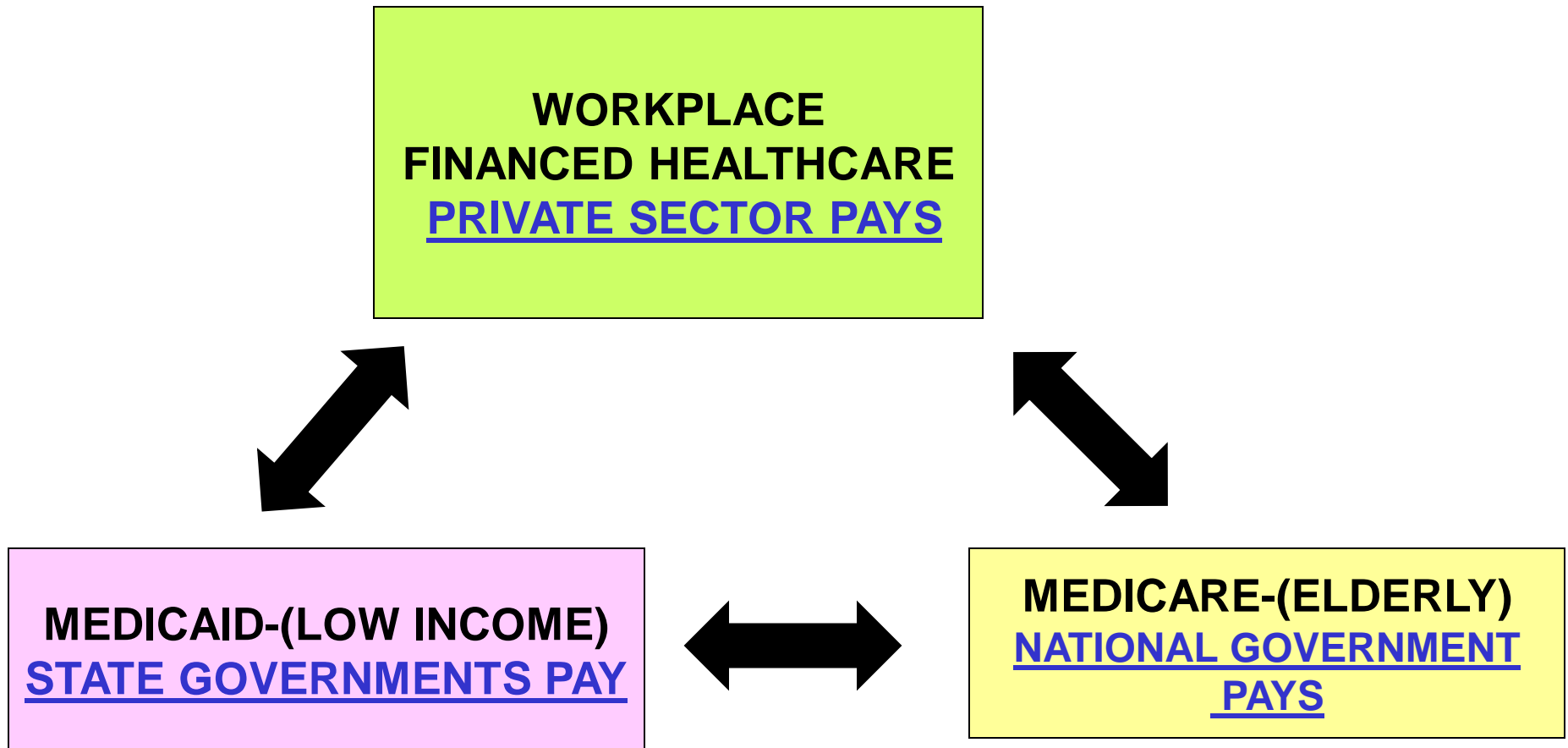
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# TENSION #1: WHO PAYS FOR HEALTH CARE?



**RESULT: 40 YEARS OF EACH SECTOR SHIFTING HEALTH CARE COSTS OFF ONTO EACH OTHER**



# TENSION #2: PUBLIC HEALTH AGENCIES

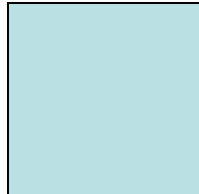
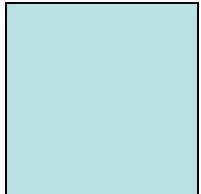
CDC  
PREVENTION

NIH  
HEALTH  
RESEARCH

FOOD & DRUG  
ADMINISTRATION

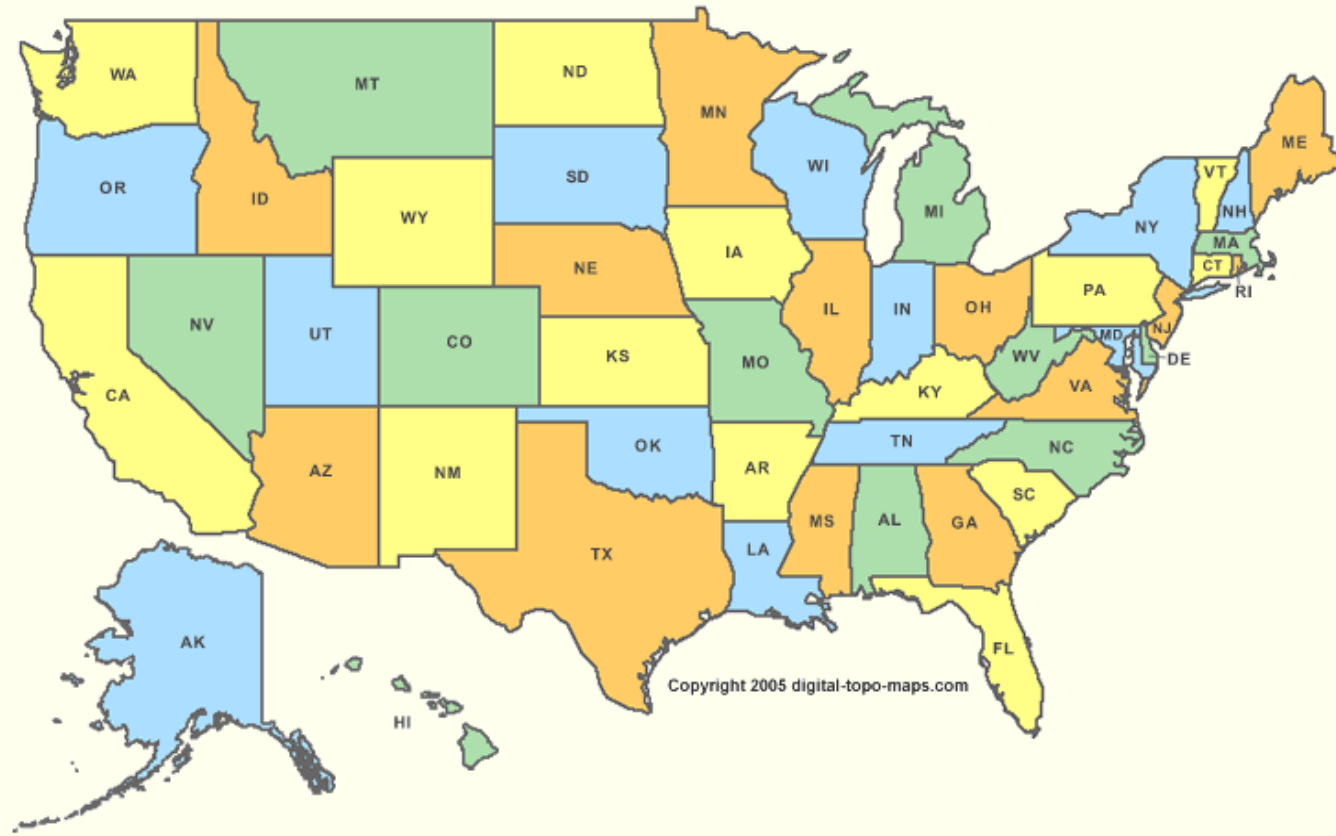
CMS  
MEDICARE &  
MEDICAID SERVICES

HRSA  
COMMUNITY HEALTH  
SERVICES



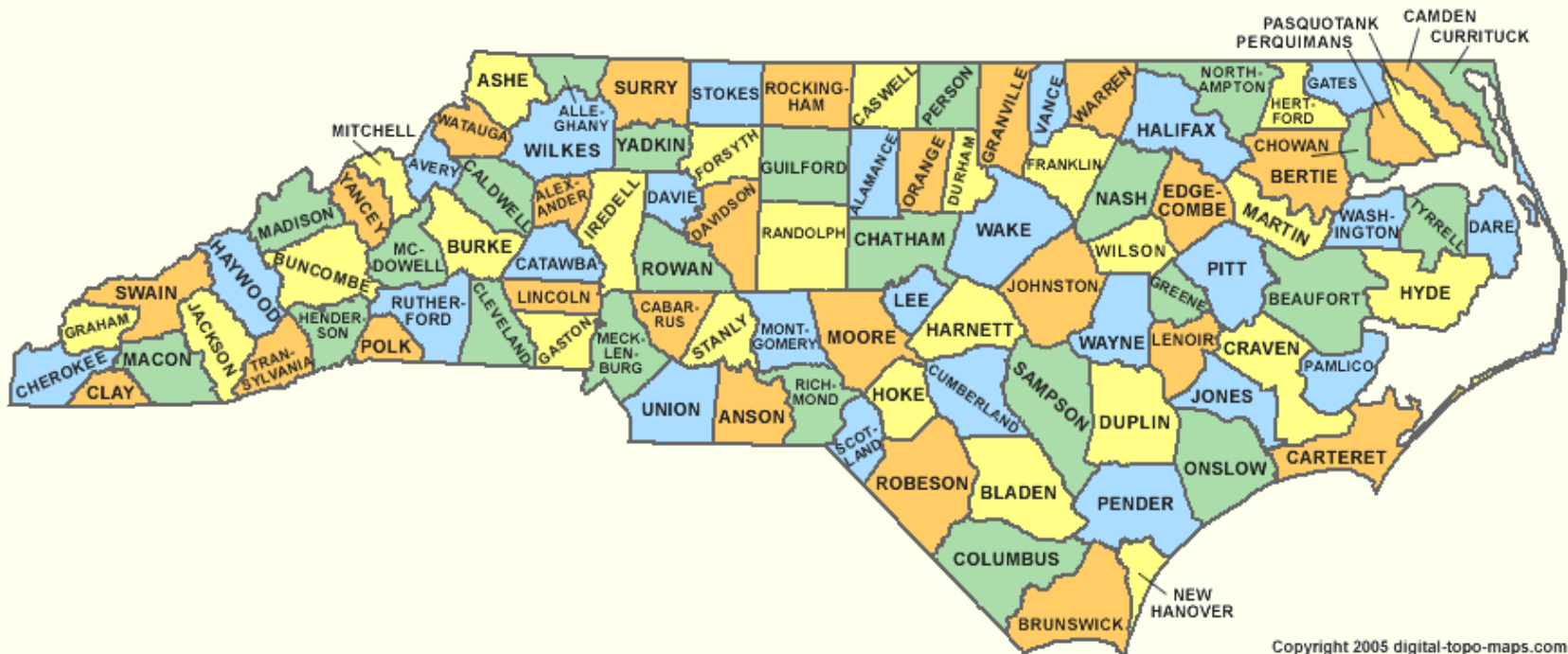
# STATE GOVERNMENT PUBLIC HEALTH

## 50 DIFFERENT STATE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENTS – ALL DIFFERENT



# LOCAL GOVERNMENT PUBLIC HEALTH

**EACH STATE HAS AT LEAST  
100 LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENTS**



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# TENSION #3: WHAT IS THE JOB OF PUBLIC HEALTH?

**PRIMARY GOAL:  
REDUCE ILLNESS, INJURY,  
AND PREMATURE DEATH  
FOR EVERYONE**

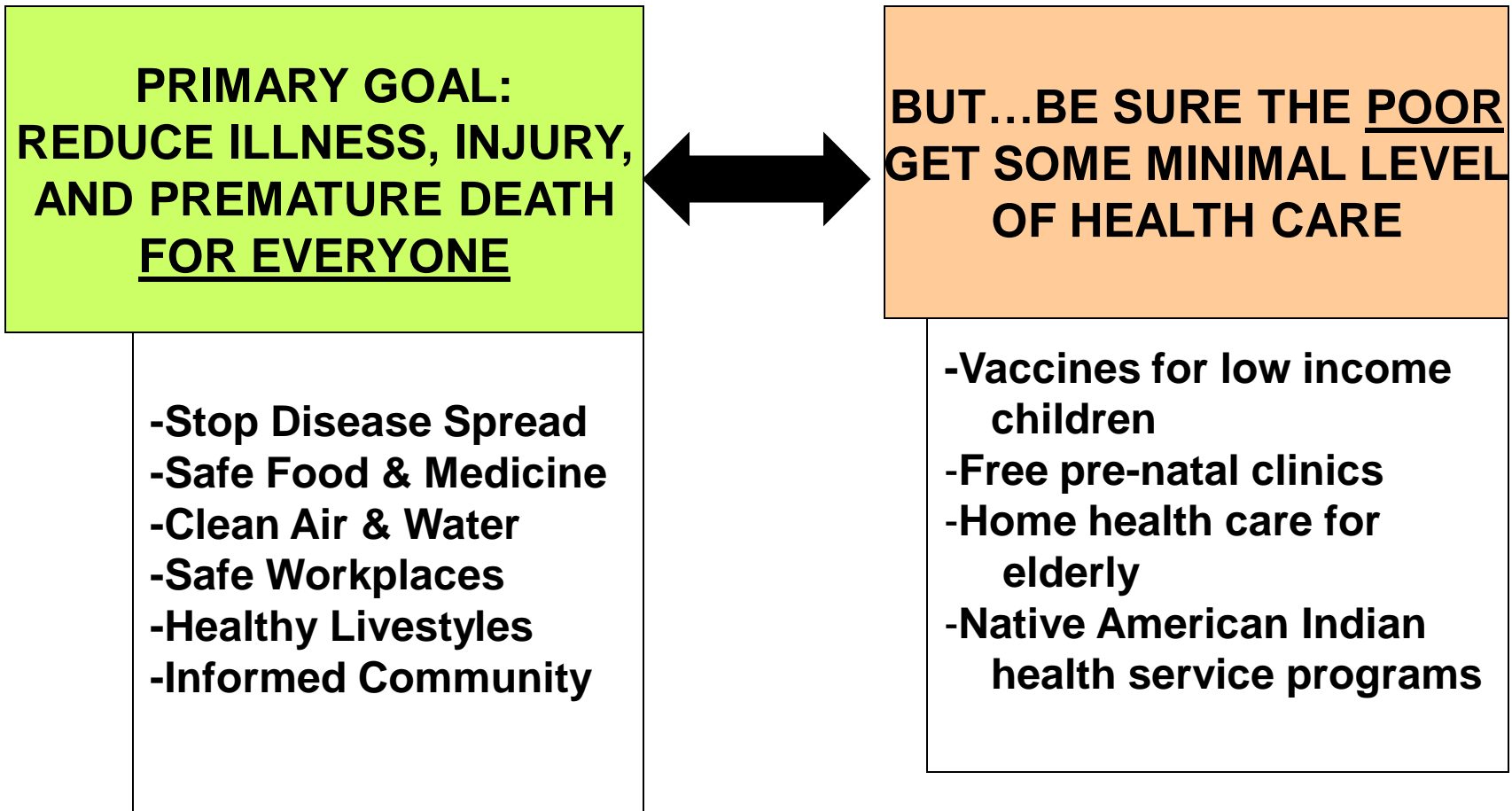
- Stop Disease Spread**
- Safe Food & Medicine**
- Clean Air & Water**
- Safe Workplaces**
- Healthy Lifestyles**
- Informed Community**



# TENSION #3: WHAT IS THE JOB OF PUBLIC HEALTH?



# TENSION #3: WHAT IS THE JOB OF PUBLIC HEALTH?





# TENSION #4: WHO SETS THE PUBLIC HEALTH AGENDA?

THE GOVERNMENTS  
National Government  
State Governments  
Local Governments



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# TENSION #4: WHO SETS THE PUBLIC HEALTH AGENDA?

## THE GOVERNMENTS

National Government  
State Governments  
Local Governments

## BUSINESSES

-Private Hospitals  
-Medical Professionals  
-Drug Companies  
-Insurance Companies  
-Employers

?



# TENSION #4: WHO SETS THE PUBLIC HEALTH AGENDA?

**THE GOVERNMENTS**  
National Government  
State Governments  
Local Governments

**BUSINESSES**

-Private Hospitals  
-Medical Professionals  
-Drug Companies  
-Insurance Companies  
-Employers

?

**NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS**

-Funders (Gates, RWJF)  
-Charities (Red Cross)  
-Professional Associations  
-Trade Unions  
-Advocacy Groups  
-Universities



# TENSION #4: WHO SETS THE PUBLIC HEALTH AGENDA?

**THE GOVERNMENTS**  
National Government  
State Governments  
Local Governments

**BUSINESSES**

- Private Hospitals
- Medical Professionals
- Drug Companies
- Insurance Companies
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**NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS**

- Funders (Gates, RWJF)
- Charities (Red Cross)
- Professional Associations
- Trade Unions
- Advocacy Groups
- Universities

**OTHERS**

- Courts
- Press & Media
- Iconic Personalities

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